

---

# **ADVANCED VIDEO CODING FOR NEXT- GENERATION MULTIMEDIA SERVICES**

---

Edited by **Yo-Sung Ho**

## **Advanced Video Coding for Next-Generation Multimedia Services**

<http://dx.doi.org/10.5772/45846>

Edited by Yo-Sung Ho

### **Contributors**

Yo-Sung Ho, Jung-Ah Choi, Wen-Liang Hwang, Guan-Ju Peng, Kwok-Tung Lo, Gulistan Raja, Muhammad Riaz Ur Rehman, Ahmad Khalil Khan, Haibing Yin, Mohd Fadzli Mohd Salleh, BenShung Chow, Ulrik Söderström, Haibo Li, Holger Meuel, Julia Schmidt, Marco Munderloh, Jörn Ostermann

### **Published by InTech**

Janeza Trdine 9, 51000 Rijeka, Croatia

### **Copyright © 2012 InTech**

All chapters are Open Access distributed under the Creative Commons Attribution 3.0 license, which allows users to download, copy and build upon published articles even for commercial purposes, as long as the author and publisher are properly credited, which ensures maximum dissemination and a wider impact of our publications. After this work has been published by InTech, authors have the right to republish it, in whole or part, in any publication of which they are the author, and to make other personal use of the work. Any republication, referencing or personal use of the work must explicitly identify the original source.

### **Notice**

Statements and opinions expressed in the chapters are these of the individual contributors and not necessarily those of the editors or publisher. No responsibility is accepted for the accuracy of information contained in the published chapters. The publisher assumes no responsibility for any damage or injury to persons or property arising out of the use of any materials, instructions, methods or ideas contained in the book.

**Publishing Process Manager** Ana Pantar

**Technical Editor** InTech DTP team

**Cover** InTech Design team

First published December, 2012

Printed in Croatia

A free online edition of this book is available at [www.intechopen.com](http://www.intechopen.com)

Additional hard copies can be obtained from [orders@intechopen.com](mailto:orders@intechopen.com)

Advanced Video Coding for Next-Generation Multimedia Services, Edited by Yo-Sung Ho

p. cm.

ISBN 978-953-51-0929-7

# INTECH

open science | open minds

**free** online editions of InTech  
Books and Journals can be found at  
**[www.intechopen.com](http://www.intechopen.com)**



---

# Contents

---

## **Preface VII**

### **Section 1 Advanced Video Coding Techniques 1**

Chapter 1 **Differential Pixel Value Coding for HEVC Lossless Compression 3**

Jung-Ah Choi and Yo-Sung Ho

Chapter 2 **Multiple Descriptions Coinciding Lattice Vector Quantizer for H.264/AVC and Motion JPEG2000 21**

Ehsan Akhtarkavan and M. F. M. Salleh

Chapter 3 **Region of Interest Coding for Aerial Video Sequences Using Landscape Models 51**

Holger Meuel, Julia Schmidt, Marco Munderloh and Jörn Ostermann

Chapter 4 **Compensation Methods for Video Coding 79**

Ben-Shung Chow

### **Section 2 Video Coding for Transmission 99**

Chapter 5 **Error Resilient H.264 Video Encoder with Lagrange Multiplier Optimization Based on Channel Situation 101**

Jian Feng, Yu Chen, Kwok-Tung Lo and Xu-Dong Zhang

Chapter 6 **Optimal Bit-Allocation for Wavelet Scalable Video Coding with User Preference 117**

Guan-Ju Peng and Wen-Liang Hwang

Chapter 7 **Side View Driven Facial Video Coding 139**

Ulrik Söderström and Haibo Li

**Section 3 Hardware-Efficient Architecture of Video Coder 155**

Chapter 8 **Algorithm and VLSI Architecture Design for MPEG-Like High Definition Video Coding-AVS Video Coding from Standard Specification to VLSI Implementation 157**

Haibing Yin

Chapter 9 **Implementation of Lapped Biorthogonal Transform for JPEG-XR Image Coding 187**

Muhammad Riaz ur Rehman, Gulistan Raja and Ahmad Khalil Khan

---

# Preface

---

In recent years, various multimedia services have become available and the demand for high-quality visual information is growing rapidly. Digital image and video data are considered as valuable assets in the modern era. Like many other recent developments, image and video coding techniques have been advanced significantly during the last decade. Several international activities have been carried out to develop image and video coding standards, such as MPEG and H.264/AVC, to provide high visual quality while reducing storage and transmission requirements.

This book aims to bring together recent advances and applications of video coding. All chapters can be useful for researchers, engineers, graduate and postgraduate students, experts in this area, and hopefully also for people who are generally interested in video coding. The book includes nine carefully selected chapters. The chapters deal with advanced compression techniques for multimedia applications, concerning recent video coding standards, high efficiency video coding (HEVC), multiple description coding, region of interest (ROI) coding, shape compensation, error resilient algorithms for H.264/AVC, wavelet-based coding, facial video coding, and hardware implementations. This book provides several useful ideas for your own research and helps to bridge the gap between the basic video coding techniques and practical multimedia applications. We hope this book is enjoyable to read and will further contribute to video coding.

This book is divided in three parts and has nine chapters in total. All the parts of the book are devoted to novel video coding algorithms and techniques for multimedia applications. First four chapters in Part 1 describe new advances in the state-of-the-art video coding techniques, such as lossless high efficiency video coding (HEVC), multiple description video coding, region of interest video coding, and shape compensation methods. Part 2 concentrates on channel-friendly video coding techniques for real-time communications and data transmission, including error reconstruction over the wireless packet-switched network, optimal rate allocation for wavelet-based video coding, and facial video coding using the side view. Part 3 is dedicated to the architecture design and hardware implementation of video coding schemes.

The editor would like to thank the authors for their valuable contribution to this book, and the editorial assistance provided by the INTECH publishing process managers Ms. Ana Pantar and Ms. Sandra Bakic. Last but not least, the editor's gratitude extends to the anonymous manuscript processing team for their arduous formatting work.

**Yo-Sung Ho**  
Professor  
Gwangju Institute of Science and Technology  
Republic of Korea